



Cheat Sheet - F8

Geometric Formulas

2 Dimensions				3 Dimensions				
		Perimeter	Area			Lateral Area	Surface Area	Volume
		distance around the outside (the fence)	space on the inside (the yard)			the area of the sides of an object (bases not included)	the total area of the outside of an object	the space inside of a container
Rectangle		$2l + 2w$	$l \times w$	Rectangular Prism			$2 \times (l \times w)$ of top + $2 \times (l \times w)$ of side + $2 \times (l \times w)$ of front	area of the Base \times height BH
Triangle		$s_1+s_2+s_3$	$\frac{1}{2}bh$	Triangular Prism			bh (of triangle) + $(l \times w)$ of side ₁ + $(l \times w)$ of side ₂ + $(l \times w)$ of side ₃	area of the Base \times height BH
Square		$4s$	$\frac{2}{s}$	Right Prisms		perimeter of the Base \times height Ph	lateral surface area + 2 (area of the Base) $Ph + 2B$	area of the Base \times height BH
Circle		$2\pi r$ or πd (Circumference)	πr^2	Cylinder		area of the lateral space (rectangle) $2\pi rh$	lateral surface area + 2 (area of the Base) $2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$	area of the Base \times height $\pi r^2 H$
Parallelogram		$2s_1+2s_2$	bh	Pyramid		$\frac{1}{2}$ perimeter of the Base \times slant height $\frac{1}{2}Pl$	lateral surface area + area of the Base $\frac{1}{2}Pl + B$	$\frac{1}{2}$ area of the Base \times height $\frac{1}{2}BH$
Trapezoid		$s_1+s_2+s_3+s_4$	$\frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$	Cone		$\pi \times \text{radius} \times \text{slant height}$ πrl	lateral surface area + area of the Base $\pi rl + \pi r^2$	$\frac{1}{3}$ area of the Base \times height $\frac{1}{3}BH$
Regular Polygons		ns	$\frac{1}{2}aP$	Sphere			$4\pi r^2$	2/3 volume of the cylinder that contains it or $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

l = length

w = width

b = base of the triangle

h = perpendicular height of the triangle

s = side length

d = diameter

r = radius

n = number of sides

a = apothem

H = perpendicular height of the 3 dimensional figure/altitude

l = slant height

P = perimeter

B = area of the base

L = lateral surface area

S = total surface area

V = volume